

## Problem Set 1-2 Significant Digits

1. Zeros between non-zero digits are always significant. 1.03 has 3 sig. dig.
2. Zeros at the beginning of a number are never significant. .0026 has 2 sig. dig.
3. Zeros at the end of a number are significant if the number contains a decimal point. 3.0 cm = 2 sig dig

1. Indicate the correct number of significant digits in each of the following numbers.

\_\_\_ a. 3.456 g.                      \_\_\_ d. 102.53070 g.  
\_\_\_ b. .03406 g.                    \_\_\_ e. 2.05 m  
\_\_\_ c. 1.20 cm                        \_\_\_ f. 11.07 ml

2. addition and subtraction. The least number of decimal digits determines the number in the answer.

$$\begin{array}{r} 20.42 \\ + 1.322 \\ \hline 83.1 \end{array}$$

104.842    the answer must be rounded off to 104.8 because 83.1 has only one decimal digit.

Add the following: a.  $11.76 + 14.2 + 1.786 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  
b.  $.0032 + 1.46 + 11.789 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

Subtract a.  $12.76 - 1.4 =$  \_\_\_\_\_ b.  $5.67 - .0032 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  
c.  $25.656 - 2.25 =$  \_\_\_\_\_ d.  $1.257 - .0021 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

3. In multiplication and division the least number of significant digits in the problem determine the number in the answer.

$6.221\text{cm} \times 5.2\text{ cm} = 32.3492\text{ cm}^2$  we must round off to 32 because 5.2 has only 2 sig. dig.

a.  $45.78 \times 1.82 =$  \_\_\_\_\_                      b.  $.0032 \times 1.005 =$  \_\_\_\_\_                      c.  $8.456 \times .0020 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  
d.  $16.25 \times 28.3590 =$  \_\_\_\_\_                      e.  $24.780 / 1.34 =$  \_\_\_\_\_                      f.  $1.23 / .25456 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  
g.  $11.76 / 2.005 =$  \_\_\_\_\_                      f.  $34.13 \times .0026 =$  \_\_\_\_\_                      g.  $1.25 \times 1.0025 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

## Problem Set 1-2 Significant Digits

- Zeros between non-zero digits are always significant. 1.03 has 3 sig. dig.
- Zeros at the beginning of a number are never significant. .0026 has 2 sig. dig.
- Zeros at the end of a number are significant if the number contains a decimal point. 3.0 cm = 2 sig dig

- Indicate the correct number of significant digits in each of the following numbers.

4 a. 3.456 g.      8 d. 102.53070 g.  
4 b. .03406 g.    3 e. 2.05 m  
3 c. 1.20 cm      4 f. 11.07 ml

- addition and subtraction. The least number of decimal digits determines the number in the answer.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 20.42 \\
 + \quad 1.322 \\
 83.1 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

104.842    the answer must be rounded off to 104.8 because 83.1 has only one decimal digit.

Add the following: a.  $11.76 + 14.2 + 1.786 = \underline{27.7}$

b.  $.0032 + 1.46 + 11.789 = \underline{13.25}$

Subtract

a.  $12.76 - 1.4 = \underline{11.4}$     b.  $5.67 - .0032 = \underline{5.67}$

c.  $25.656 - 2.25 = \underline{23.41}$     d.  $1.257 - .0021 = \underline{1.255}$

- In multiplication and division the least number of significant digits in the problem determine the number in the answer.

$6.221 \text{ cm} \times 5.2 \text{ cm} = 32.3492 \text{ cm}^2$  we must round off to 32 because 5.2 has only 2 sig. dig.

a.  $45.78 \times 1.82 = \underline{83.3}$

b.  $.0032 \times 1.005 = \underline{.0032}$

c.  $8.456 \times .0020 = \underline{.017}$

d.  $16.25 \times 28.3590 = \underline{460.8}$

e.  $24.780 / 1.34 = \underline{18.5}$

f.  $1.23 / 25.456 = \underline{.0483}$

g.  $11.76 / 2.005 = \underline{5.865}$

f.  $34.13 \times .0026 = \underline{.089}$

g.  $1.25 \times 1.0025 = \underline{1.25}$